



tombstoning
Jumping or diving into water from a very
high place such as a harbour wall or cliff face.











#### **INTRODUCTION**

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The Milford Haven Waterway is a spectacular stretch of water and is one of the deepest natural harbours in the world. It is important to remember this beautiful Waterway is the pathway to Wales' largest fishing port and UK's largest energy port; capable of delivering 20% of the UK's energy needs, so needs to be enjoyed in a respectful and safe way. In this booklet we will be explaining the dangers of tombstoning, repercussions of jumping into unknown water and what to do if you or someone you know has jumped and is in trouble.

#### **CONTENTS**

- > DANGERS OF JUMPING
- > COLD WATER SHOCK
- > WHAT TO DO IN AN EMERGENCY
- > HOW TO DEAL WITH PEER PRESSURE
- > REPERCUSSIONS
- > ACTIVITY: ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOUR

#### DANGERS OF JUMPING

- > Water depths alter with the tide – the water may be shallower than it seems.
- > The shock of cold water can make it difficult to swim. Strong currents can rapidly sweep people away.
- > Getting out of the water is often more difficult than people realise.
- > Submerged objects like rocks may not be visible these can cause serious impact injuries. Here are some of the objects found at low tide at some of the popular jump sites around Milford Marina. A mixture of crab baskets, shopping trolleys and even cement mixers have been discovered.



### **COLD WATER SHOCK**

The term 'Cold Water Shock' refers to a range of natural reactions that our bodies take to protect us when we enter cold water.

Cold water can be anything from approximately the temperature of a swimming pool and below, not just icy cold water.

### WHAT ARE THE EFFECTS OF COLD WATER SHOCK?

There are three stages that your body goes through during cold water shock. You may be familiar with a mild version of one as a result of getting into a swimming pool...a gasp for breath; this is then followed by rapid breathing.

At the same time as your breathing goes out of control, your blood pressure shoots up as your body tries to keep your blood warm by moving it towards the middle of your body (this is why you go pale when you're cold).

As your muscles cool, your strength, endurance and muscle control reduces to the point where you can't swim any longer so can't rescue yourself.

### WHAT SHOULD YOU DO IF YOU FALL INTO THE WATER?

- Fight your instinct to thrash around.
- Lean back, extend your arms and legs.
- If you need to, gently move your arms and legs around to help you float.
- Float until you can control your breathing .
  - > Call for help or swim to safety.
  - As soon as you are out of the water, re-warm yourself as soon as you can to avoid hypothermia.



# EMERGENCY SITUATIONS

> If there is something nearby that floats try and throw it to them but do not put yourself in danger

- > Call 999
- > Try to remain calm
- > The operator will ask what service you require - tell them 'Coastguard'

If someone is in trouble in the water, DO NOT GO IN AFTER THEM. That would result in two people in trouble with no one able to call the emergency services.

- > Tell the person you speak to exactly where you are - this information is vital
- > Be prepared to tell them what has happened, again remaining calm
- > Listen to any instructions you are given - for the safety of the person in trouble and your own safety



#### PEER PRESSURE

#### WHAT DOES PEER PRESSURE MEAN?

Your friends and peers influence your day to day decisions, even if you don't realise it. Sometimes this can be a good thing. Maybe a friend suggested a game that's now your favourite.

Other times, they might pressure you to do things you don't want to do.

Like hurt someone else, or miss school.

Peer pressure is feeling like you have to do something just because all your friends are doing it. But it's okay to say no and make your own choices. And we're here to give you some tips on how to do it.

#### 4 WAYS TO SAY NO

#### Say it with confidence Be assertive.

Practise saying 'no' so that it's easier when someone asks. Avoid situations which feel unsafe or uncomfortable. You could explain that you're going to pay for something instead of stealing it.

## Spend time with friends who can say 'no'

It takes confidence to say no to your friends. You could try seeing how your other friends stand up to peer pressure and you can try this too.

#### Suggest something else to do

If you don't feel comfortable doing what your friends are doing, why not suggest something you could do instead.

#### Try not to judge them

By respecting their choices, they should respect yours.





The Port
CAN AND WILL
PROSECUTE
ANYONE CAUGHT
TOMBSTONING
from the area around
Milford Marina

#### REMEMBER

- Antisocial behaviour is against the law.
- Always think about how your behaviour affects others.
- Sometimes bad behaviour can escalate and have very serious consequences for you and for others.
- Don't give in to peer pressure.
   Be your own person and make positive choices.
- Respect other people in the community and they will treat you with respect.
- Respect your environment so it's a pleasant place to live.

### **REPERCUSSIONS**

Under the Milford Haven Port Authority Byelaws (Milford Docks Act 1981), jumping or diving into the water and swimming is strictly prohibited. Any breach of these byelaws may lead to prosecution and a fine of up to £50, plus a victim surcharge of £30, in the criminal courts. In addition to this, antisocial behaviour of any kind is not permitted. Antisocial behaviour (ASB) affects lots of people and can have an impact on you, your home and your community.

If you feel like you're being peer pressured into taking part in antisocial behaviour or you're affected by ASB or any other crime, you should speak to your School Community Police Office, drop into your local police station to report it or you can report anonymously via

#### ACTIVITY: ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOUR

Match the incident to the correct consequence



In the park there are a few teenagers drinking alcohol and smashing their glass bottles in the play area.

There are a group of teenagers down the docks. They are jumping in the water and putting themselves and others at risk.

There is a teenage boy riding his motorbike up and down a street where many young children play. The children are very frightened and they all go home. The motorbike stays in the street for most of the day, so the children stay indoors.

There are a group of six children hanging around, making a lot of noise in a corner street. They are asked to move by a woman living in one of the houses, but the children started swearing at her.

A boy spray paints a swear word on someone's garage door.

## CONSEQUENCES

As the teenagers are over 10 years old, they could be arrested for a breach of the peace or Public Order offence. They would be taken to a police station and parents/guardians would have to attend.

Police will talk to these children in front of their parents/guardians. If they return and cause further problems they could be dealt with using an Acceptable Behaviour Contract.

The boy has committed a crime of criminal damage and if he is over 10 years old he could be arrested. He may have to pay for the damage and make an apology to the victim.

Police would take the alcohol off the children. They would be taken home from the park and warned about their behaviour, in the presence of their parents or guardians.

This teenage boy has his motorbike confiscated by the police and he would be dealt with for any driving offences he may have committed.

"TRAGIC, PREVENTABLE AND HEARTBREAKING"

"IT WAS TOO LATE TO SAVE HER"

JAMES CORNELL

DON'T FREEZE: COLD WATER SHOCK KILLS

RECKLESS

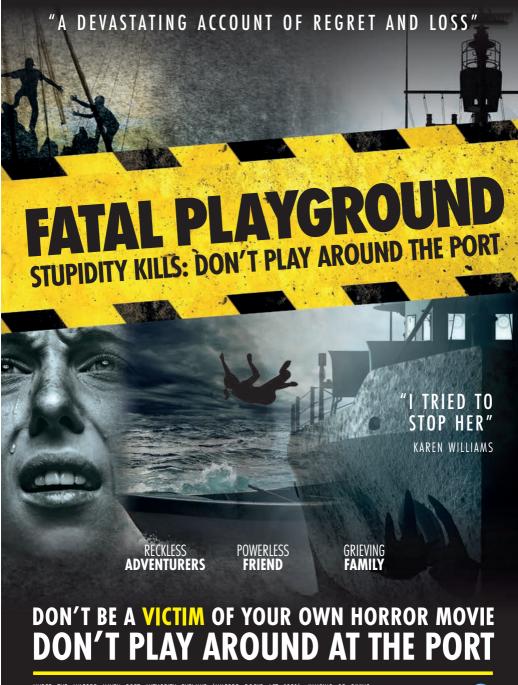
HELPLESS ONLOOKER GRIEVING FRIEND

# DON'T BE A VICTIM OF YOUR OWN HORROR MOVIE DON'T PLAY AROUND AT THE PORT

UNDER THE MILFORD HAVEN PORT AUTHORITY BYELAWS (MILFORD DOCKS ACT 1981), JUMPING OR DIVING INTO THE WATER AND SWIMMING ARE STRICTLY PROHIBITED. ANY BREACH OF THESE BYELAWS MAY LEAD TO PROSECUTION AND A FINE OF UP TO \$50, PLUS ANY VICTIM SURCHARGE IN THE CRIMINAL COURTS.



Port of Milford Haven



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Port of Milford Haven



Keeping you safe across the MILFORD HAVEN WATERWAY